

# Preventive health care

Understanding what's covered.



## What is preventive care?

Preventive care is a specific group of services recommended when you don't have any symptoms and haven't been diagnosed with a related health issue. It includes your periodic wellness exam (checkup) and specific tests, certain health screenings, and most immunizations. Most of these services typically can take place during the same visit. You and your health care provider will decide what preventive services are right for you, based on your:

- Age
- Gender
- Personal health history
- Current health

## Why do I need preventive care?

Preventive care can help you detect problems at early stages, when they may be easier to treat. It can also help you prevent certain illnesses and health conditions from happening. Even though you may feel fine, getting your preventive care at the right time can help you take control of your health.

## Make a plan for preventive care.

Use this space to write down the details for your next periodic wellness exam.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Questions for my provider: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## What's not considered preventive care?

Once you have a symptom or your health care provider diagnoses a health issue, additional tests are not considered preventive care. Also, you may receive other medically appropriate services during a periodic wellness exam that are not considered preventive. These services may be covered under your plan's medical benefits, not your preventive care benefits. This means you may be responsible for paying a share or all of the cost depending on your plan, including deductible, copay or coinsurance amounts.

## Which preventive services are covered?

Many plans cover preventive care at no additional cost to you when you use a health care provider in your plan's network. Use the provider directory on [myCigna.com](https://myCigna.com) for a list of in-network health care providers and facilities.

See the following pages for the services and supplies considered preventive care under most health plans. Coverage for services recommended specifically for "men" or "women" is provided based on the anatomical characteristics of the individual and not necessarily the gender of the individual as indicated on the claim and/or an enrollment form.






### Questions?

Check your plan materials, talk with your health care provider or call the number on the back of your Cigna Healthcare<sup>SM</sup> ID card.



## Wellness exams



















SERVICE	GROUP	AGE, FREQUENCY
Well-baby/well-child/well-person exams, including annual well-woman exam (includes height, weight, head circumference, BMI, blood pressure, history, anticipatory guidance, education regarding risk reduction, psychosocial/behavioral assessment)	  	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Birth, 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 24, 30 months</li> <li>• Additional visit at 2-4 days for infants discharged less than 48 hours after delivery</li> <li>• Ages 3-21, once a year</li> <li>• Ages 22 and older; periodic visits as doctor advises</li> </ul>

## Routine immunizations covered under preventive care

SERVICE	SERVICE
Diphtheria, Tetanus Toxoids and Acellular Pertussis (DTaP, Tdap, Td)	Meningococcal (meningitis)
Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate (Hib)	Pneumococcal (pneumonia)
Hepatitis A (Hep A)	Poliovirus (IPV)
Hepatitis B (Hep B)	Rotavirus (RV)
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	Varicella (chickenpox)
Influenza vaccine	Zoster (shingles)
Measles, mumps and rubella (MMR)	

You may view the immunization schedules on the CDC website: [cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/](https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/).

## Health screenings and interventions

SERVICE	GROUP	AGE, FREQUENCY
Abnormal blood glucose and type 2 diabetes screening/counseling	 	Adults ages 40-70 who are overweight or obese; women with a history of gestational diabetes mellitus
Anxiety screening		Adult and adolescent women including pregnant and postpartum women
Aspirin to prevent cardiovascular disease and colorectal cancer; or to reduce risk for preeclampsia <sup>1</sup>	 	Adults ages 50-59 with risk factors; pregnant women at risk for preeclampsia
Autism screening		18, 24 months
Bacteriuria screening		Pregnant women
Bilirubin screening		Newborns before discharge from hospital
Breast cancer screening (mammogram)		Women ages 40 and older, every 1-2 years
Breast cancer – discussion of benefits/risks of preventive medication		Women at risk
Breast-feeding support/counseling, supplies <sup>2</sup>		During pregnancy and after birth
Cervical cancer screening (Pap test) HPV DNA test alone or with Pap test		Women ages 21-65, every 3 years Women ages 30-65, every 3 years
Chlamydia screening		Sexually active women ages 24 and under and older women at risk
Cholesterol/lipid disorders screening <sup>1</sup>	  	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Screening of children and adolescents ages 9-11 years and 17-21 years; children and adolescents with risk factors ages 2-8 and 12-16 years</li> <li>• All adults ages 40-75</li> </ul>
Colon cancer screening <sup>1</sup>	 	<p>The following tests will be covered for colorectal cancer screening, ages 45 and older:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fecal occult blood test (FOBT) or fecal immunochemical test (FIT) annually</li> <li>• Flexible sigmoidoscopy every 5 years</li> <li>• Flexible sigmoidoscopy every 10 years + annual FIT</li> <li>• Double-contrast barium enema (DCBE) every 5 years</li> <li>• Colonoscopy every 10 years</li> <li>• Computed tomographic colonography (CTC)/virtual colonoscopy every 5 years – requires prior authorization</li> <li>• Stool-based deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) test (i.e., Cologuard) every 1-3 years</li> </ul>

 = Men  = Women  = Children/adolescents

## Health screenings and interventions (con't)

SERVICE	GROUP	AGE, FREQUENCY
Congenital hypothyroidism screening	●	Newborns
Critical congenital heart disease screening	●	Newborns before discharge from hospital
Contraception counseling/education (including fertility awareness-based methods); contraceptive products and services <sup>1,3,4</sup>	●	Women with reproductive capacity
Dental application of fluoride varnish to primary teeth at time of eruption (in primary care setting)	●	Children to age 6 years
Dental caries prevention Evaluate water source for sufficient fluoride; if deficient, prescribe oral fluoride <sup>1</sup>	●	Children older than 6 months
Depression screening/maternal depression screening	● ● ●	Ages 12-21, all adults, including pregnant and postpartum women
Developmental screening	●	9, 18, 30 months
Developmental surveillance	●	Newborn, 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 15, 24 months. At each visit ages 3-21
Fall prevention in older adults (physical therapy)	● ●	Community-dwelling adults ages 65 and older with risk factors
Folic acid supplementation <sup>1</sup>	●	Women planning or capable of pregnancy
Genetic counseling/evaluation and BRCA1/BRCA2 testing	●	Women at risk • Genetic counseling must be provided by an independent board-certified genetic specialist prior to BRCA1/BRCA2 genetic testing • BRCA1/BRCA2 testing requires precertification
Gestational diabetes screening	●	Pregnant women
Gonorrhea screening	●	Sexually active women age 24 years and younger and older women at risk
Healthy diet and physical activity counseling	● ● ●	Ages 6 and older – to promote improvement in weight status; overweight or obese adults with risk factors for cardiovascular disease
Hearing screening (not complete hearing examination)	●	All newborns by 2 months. Ages 4, 5, 6, 8, 10. Adolescents once between ages 11-14, 15-17 and 18-21
Hemoglobin or hematocrit	●	12 months
Hepatitis B screening	● ● ●	Pregnant women; adolescents and adults at risk
Hepatitis C screening	● ●	Adults ages 18-79
High blood pressure screening (outside clinical setting) <sup>2</sup>	● ●	Adults ages 18 and older without known high blood pressure
HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) for prevention of HIV infection <sup>1</sup> HIV PrEP related services (HIV screening, kidney function testing, hepatitis B & C screening, pregnancy testing, sexually transmitted infection screening/behavioral counseling, adherence counseling)	● ● ●	Individuals at risk
HIV screening and counseling	● ● ●	Pregnant women; adolescents and adults 15-65 years; younger adolescents and older adults at risk; sexually active women (adolescent/adult), annually
Intimate partner/interpersonal violence screening	●	All women (adolescent/adult)
Lead screening	●	12, 24 months
Lung cancer screening (low-dose computed tomography)	● ●	Adults ages 50-80 with 20 pack year smoking history, and currently smoke, or have quit within the past 15 years. Computed tomography requires precertification
Metabolic/hemoglobinopathies (according to state law)	●	Newborns
Obesity screening/counseling	● ● ●	Ages 6 and older, all adults
Ocular (eye) medication to prevent blindness	●	Newborns
Oral health evaluation/assess for dental referral	●	6, 9 months. Ages 12 months, 18 months-6 years for children at risk

● = Men ● = Women ● = Children/adolescents

## Health screenings and interventions (con't)

SERVICE	GROUP	AGE, FREQUENCY
Osteoporosis screening	●	Age 65 or older (or under age 65 for women with fracture risk as determined by a Clinical Risk Assessment Tool). Computed tomographic bone density study requires precertification
PKU screening	●	Newborns
Perinatal depression preventive counseling	●	Pregnant and postpartum women with risk factors
Preeclampsia screening (blood pressure measurement)	●	Pregnant women
Prostate cancer screening (PSA)	●	Men ages 45 and older or age 40 with risk factors
Rh incompatibility test	●	Pregnant women
Sexually transmitted infections (STI) counseling	● ● ●	Sexually active women, annually; sexually active adolescents; and men at increased risk
Sexually transmitted infections (STI) screening	●	Adolescents ages 11-21
Sickle cell disease screening	●	Newborns
Skin cancer prevention counseling to minimize exposure to ultraviolet radiation	● ● ●	Ages 6 months–24 years
Syphilis screening	● ● ●	Individuals at risk; pregnant women
Tobacco use cessation: counseling/interventions <sup>1</sup>	● ●	All adults <sup>1</sup> ; pregnant women
Tobacco use prevention (counseling to prevent initiation)	●	School-age children and adolescents
Tuberculosis screening	● ● ●	Children, adolescents and adults at risk
Ultrasound aortic abdominal aneurysm screening	●	Men ages 65–75 who have ever smoked
Unhealthy alcohol use and substance abuse screening	● ● ●	All adults; adolescents age 11–21
Unhealthy drug use screening	● ●	All Adults
Urinary incontinence screening	●	Women
Vision screening (not complete eye examination)	●	Ages 3–6, 8, 10, 12, 15 or as doctor advises

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1. Subject to the terms of your plan's pharmacy coverage, certain drugs and products may be covered at 100%. Your doctor is required to give you a prescription, including for those that are available over the counter (unless your state does not require a prescription for OTC products), for them to be covered under your Pharmacy benefit. Cost sharing may be applied for brand-name products where generic alternatives are available. Please refer to the Cigna Healthcare "No Cost Preventive Medications by Drug Category" Guide for information on drugs and products with no out-of-pocket cost.
2. Subject to the terms of your plan's medical coverage, home blood pressure monitoring supplies, breast-feeding equipment rental and supplies may be covered at the preventive level. Your doctor is required to provide a prescription for home blood pressure monitoring equipment and some breast pump equipment.
3. Examples include oral contraceptives; diaphragms; hormonal injections and contraceptive supplies (spermicide, condoms); emergency contraception.
4. Subject to the terms of your plan's medical coverage, contraceptive products and services such as some types of IUD's, implants and sterilization procedures may be covered at the preventive level. Check your plan materials for details about your specific medical plan.

These preventive health services are based on recommendations from the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (A and B recommendations), the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) for immunizations, the American Academy of Pediatrics' Periodicity Schedule of the Bright Futures Recommendations for Pediatric Preventive Health Care, the Uniform Panel of the Secretary's Advisory Committee on Heritable Disorders in Newborns and Children and, with respect to women, evidence-informed preventive care and screening guidelines supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration. For additional information on immunizations, visit the immunization schedule section of [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov). This document is a general guide. Always discuss your particular preventive care needs with your doctor.

Some plans choose to supplement the preventive care services listed above with a few additional services, such as other common laboratory panel tests. When delivered during a preventive care visit, these services also may be covered at the preventive level.

### Exclusions

This document provides highlights of preventive care coverage generally. Some preventive services may not be covered under your plan. For example, immunizations for travel are generally not covered. Other non-covered services/supplies may include any service or device that is not medically necessary or services/supplies that are unproven (experimental or investigational). For the specific coverage terms of your plan, refer to the Evidence of Coverage, Summary Plan Description or Insurance Certificate.

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